This question paper contains 2 printed pages.

M.Sc. (P)

Roll No ..

5644

Tax. & Div. of See. Pla.

## M.Sc. (Previous) EXAMINATION - 2022 BOTANY

## FOURTH PAPER

(Taxonomy & Diversity of Seed Plants)

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

- Each theory paper will have 9 questions, out of which a student has to attempt 5 questions and the questions No. 1 will be compulsory. The question No. 1 will carry 20 mark and will be of short type of questions with a limit of 20 words.
- 2. No supplementary answer book will be given to any candidate. Hence the candidates should write the answer precisely in the main answer book only.
- 3. All the parts of one question should be answered at one place in the answer-book. One complete question should not be answered at different places in the answer-book.
- 1. Answer the following in short-

10x2=20

- (a) Write the name of edible Gymnosperms.
- (b) Define species.
- (c) Structure of Pinus pollen grain.
- (d) Distribution range of Ephedra foliata.
- (e) Explain OUT'S.
- (f) What is Topotype?
- (g) Define NPC formula?
- (h) Define the Omega taxonomy.
- (i) What is Cladogram?
- (j) What is Icons?

## UNIT - I

Write short notes on the following:

10+10

- (a) Female gametophyte of Gymnosperms
- (b) Welwitschiales

	OK .	
	Describe general account on structure and reproduction of coniferales (in reference to Pinus).	20
	UNIT - II	
3.	Write the salient features of Thorne's Classification of Angiosperms.	20
	OR	
	Write short notes on:	10+10
	(a) Principle of priority	
	(b) Taxonomic Hierarchy	
	UNIT - III	10+10
4.	Write short notes on:	
	(a) Cladistics	
	(b) Cluster analysis	
	OR	10+10
	Write short notes on:	
	(a) Flora	
	(b) Molecular techniques as a toxonomic tool	
UNIT - IV		
<b>.</b>	Write a detailed note on the Cytological eviden a in biosystematic studies	20
Э.	OR	
		10+10
	Write short notes on:	
	(a) Ancestors of Angiosperm	
	(b) Place of Angiosperm origin	